

A history of French Presidencies of the Council of the EU



What is a rotating Presidency of the Council of the EU?



A six-month presidency, held in turn by the governments of each of the 27 European Union Member States, of all configurations of the EU Council (Council of Ministers), except the Foreign Affairs configuration and the Eurogroup.

In 2007, the system of **"presidency trios"** was introduced in order to strengthen coordination between the Presidencies. Since then, three Member States must draw up a joint programme for the 18 months during which they will hold the Presidency of the Council successively. The two other Member States in the presidency trio kicked off by **France** are the **Czech Republic** and **Sweden**.

The government presiding the Council is entrusted with four major roles: **To organise** and chair meetings of ministers from the 27 Member States and those of working groups in their area of responsibility (Justice and Home Affairs, or Agriculture and Fisheries, for example).



To represent the Council in the institutional structure

To respond to topical international issues in coordination with the High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy

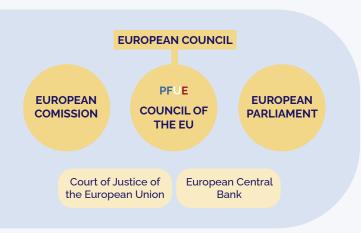
The French Presidency aims to be ambitious, as reflected in its motto: *"Recovery, Power, Belonging"*.

- **Recovery** to be achieved following the COVID-19 pandemic
- **Power** in response to current geopolitical challenges
- **Belonging** to be revived against a backdrop of a questioning of the rule of law by some Member States and the ambivalent relationship between France and Europe

As with any Presidency of the Council, it is an opportunity to put forward France's political agenda and priorities

...but a constrained Presidency

The French Presidency will last for one semester (1st January - 30 June 2022). This timeframe coincides with the French presidential election, for which the election period is set to start in mid-March and could disrupt the government's commitment and communication in the Presidency.



In the various configurations under its chairmanship, the French government is bound by the current European legislative calendar.



Moreover, the June French parliamentary elections and the uncertainties related to the evolution of the Covid-19 pandemic could disrupt the organisation of this Presidency.



Priorities, key events and major players of the French Presidency







Alexandre Adam, Europe Adviser to the French President **Clément Beaune**, French Minister of State for European Affairs

MAJOR



Sandrine Gaudin, Secretary General for European Affairs



Philippe Léglise-Costa, Permanent Representative of France to the European Union



Xavier Lapeyre de Cabanes, Secretary General of the French Presidency of the Council of the European Union